User's Guide

LM34966EVM-FLY Evaluation Module

ABSTRACT

The LM34966EVM-FLY evaluation module showcases the features and performance of the LM34966 as wide input non-synchronous flyback controller. The standard configuration is designed to provide a regulated output of 5 V at 4 A from an input of 18 V to 36 V, switching at 250 kHz. This evaluation module is designed for ease of configuration, enabling the user to evaluate many different applications on the same module. The PCB is two layers with components populated only on one side. Functionality includes programmable slope compensation, adjustable soft-start, programmable cycle-by-cycle current limit, hiccup mode short-circuit protection, and programmable line undervoltage lockout.

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Trademarks

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1 Introduction

1.1 Features

The LM34966EVM-FLY supports the following features and performance capabilities:

- Tightly regulated output voltage of 5 V
- High conversion efficiency of > 86% at full load.
- Hiccup mode short-circuit protection
- User adjustable secondary side soft-start time
- 10-V auxiliary winding to power VCC pin
- 250-kHz switching frequency
- 2-layer PCB with components populated on 1 side

1.2 Applications Schematic

The LM34966EVM-FLY is capable of multiple configurations. Figure 1-1 shows the standard configuration of the LM34966EVM-FLY for which the parameters in Table 1-1 are valid.

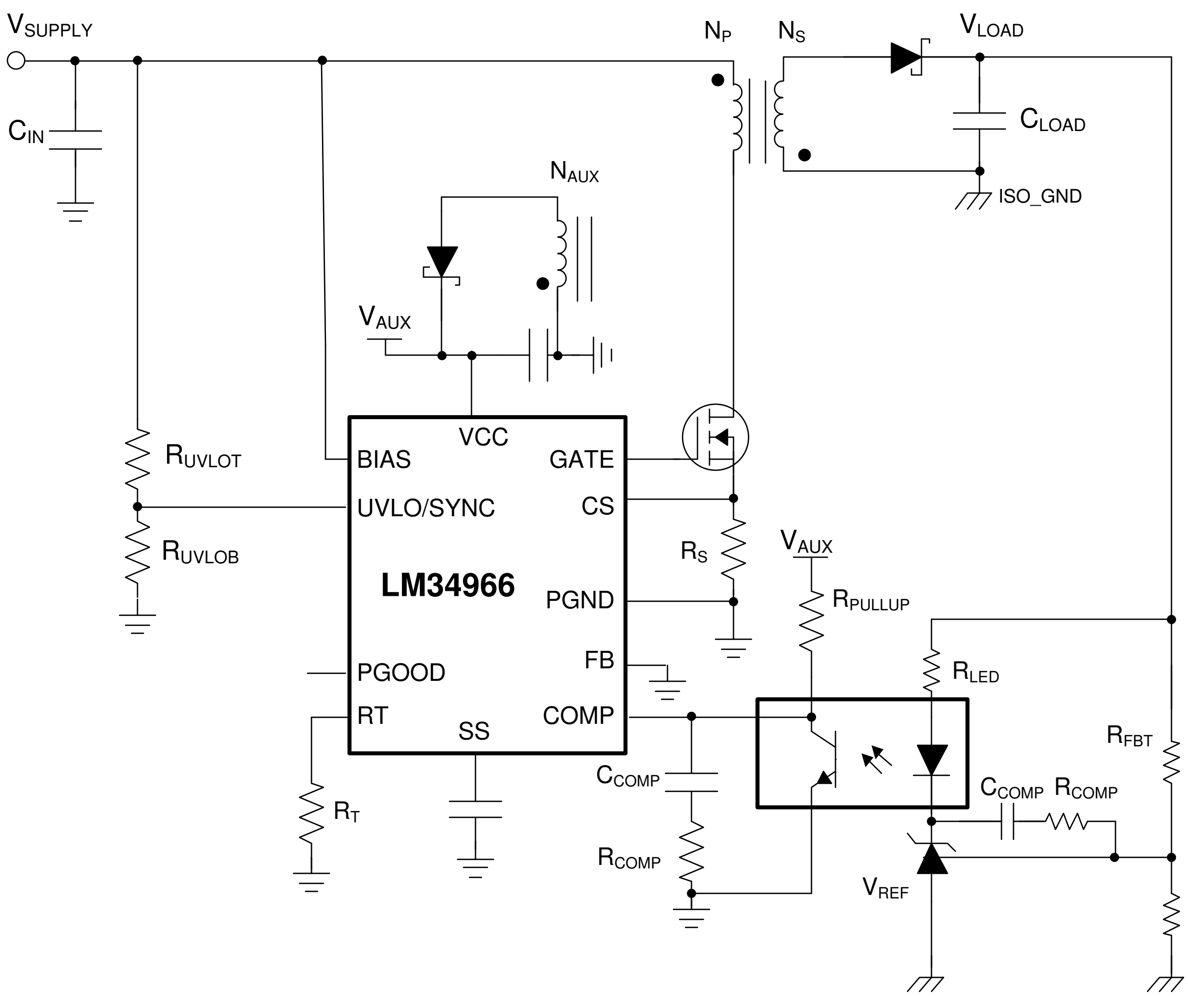

Figure 1-1. Application Circuit

1.3 Electrical Parameters

Table 1-1. Electrical Performance Standard Configuration

Parameter	Test Conditions	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Input voltage Range V_{IN}	Operation	18	24	36	V
Input voltage turn on $V_{IN(ON)}$	Adjusted by the UVLO/SYNC resistors		17		V
Input voltage turn off $V_{IN(OFF)}$			16.5		V
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Output Voltage V_{OUT}			5		V
Maximum Output Current I_{OUT}			4		A
SYSTEM CHARACTERISTICS					
Switching frequency			250		kHz
Peak efficiency	V_{IN} =18V, I_{OUT} = 1.8A		86.5		%
Junction Temperature, T_J		–40		150	C
Transformer Specifications (Wurth 750319733)					
Primary Inductance			21		µH
Turns Ratio	(3-5):(2-1)		1:1		
	(3-5):(6:10) tie (6+7,9+10)		2:1		
Saturation Current	20% inductance reduction		6.2		A
Leakage Inductance			150	300	nH

2 EVM Setup

Figure 2-1 shows the correct equipment connections and measurement points to recreate the recorded values in the *Test Results* section.

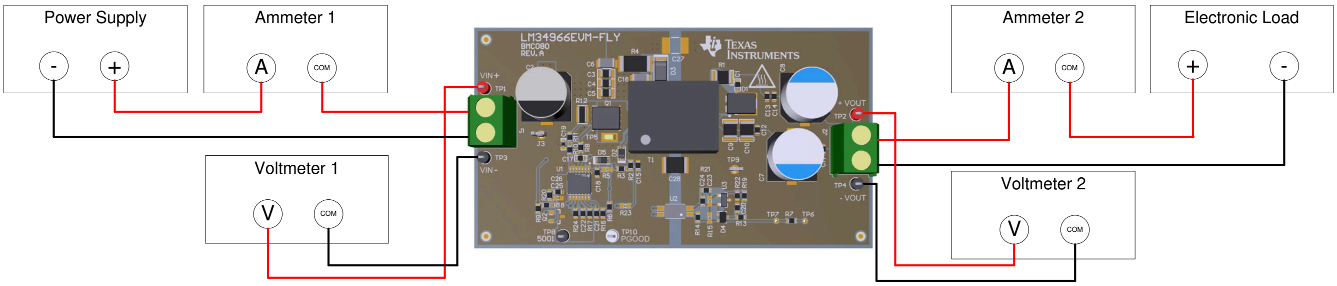

Figure 2-1. Test Setup

2.1 EVM Connectors and Test Points

Table 2-1 indicates the avaliable test points and configuration jumpers.

Table 2-1. Test Point Description

Jumper	Name	Description
TP1	VIN	Positive input voltage sense connection
TP2	VOUT+	Positive output voltage sense connection
TP3	PGND	Negative input voltage sense connection
TP4	ISO_GND	Negative isolated output voltage sense connection
TP5	SW	Probe point for the switch node of the LM34966 flyback circuit
TP6	VOUT+	Loop response positive injection point
TP7	VOUT-	Loop response negative injection point
TP8	AGND	Analog ground connection point
TP9	ISO_GND	Isolated ground connection point
J1	-	Input power connections
J2	-	Output power connections
J3	PGND	Power ground connection point

3 Testing Procedures

3.1 Testing Equipment

Power Supply: The input voltage source (VIN) should be a variable supply capable of 0 V to 36 V and source at least 5 A.

Multimeters:

- **Voltmeter 1:** Input voltage, connect from VIN to PGND
- **Voltmeter 2:** Output voltage, connect from VOUT to ISO_GND
- **Ammeter 1:** Input current, must be able to handle 5 A. Shunt resistor can be used as needed.
- **Ammeter 2:** Output current, must be able to handle 5 A. Shunt resistor can be used as needed.

Electronic Load: The load should be constant resistance (CR) or constant current (CC) capable. It should safely handle 4 A at 5 V.

Oscilloscope: 20-MHz bandwidth and AC coupling. Measure the output voltage ripple directly across an output capacitor with a short ground lead. It is not recommended to use a long-leaded ground connection due to the possibility of noise being coupled into the signal. To measure other waveforms, adjust the oscilloscope as needed.

3.2 Precautions

CAUTION

Prolonged operation with low input at full power will cause heating of the diode (D1).

Board surface is hot. Do not touch. Contact may cause burns.

4 Test Results

Section 4.1 through Section 4.8 present the typical performance of the LM34966EVM-FLY according to the bill of materials and the configuration described in Section 7. Based on measurement techniques and environmental variables, measurements might differ slightly from the data presented.

4.1 Efficiency Curve

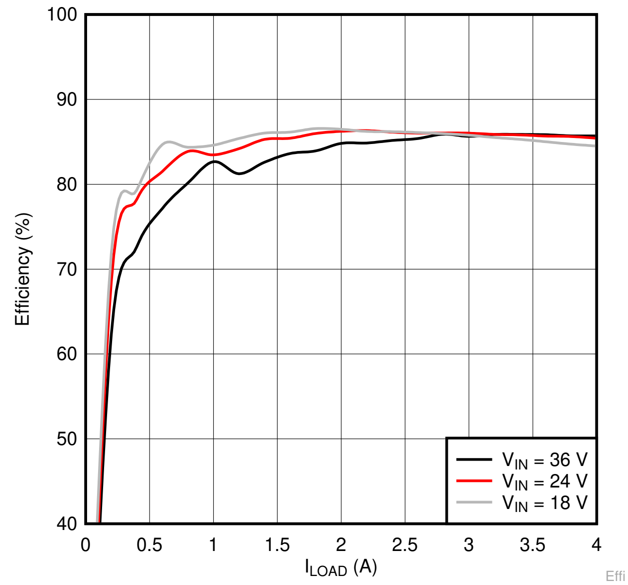

Figure 4-1. Efficiency vs I_{LOAD}

4.2 Load Regulation

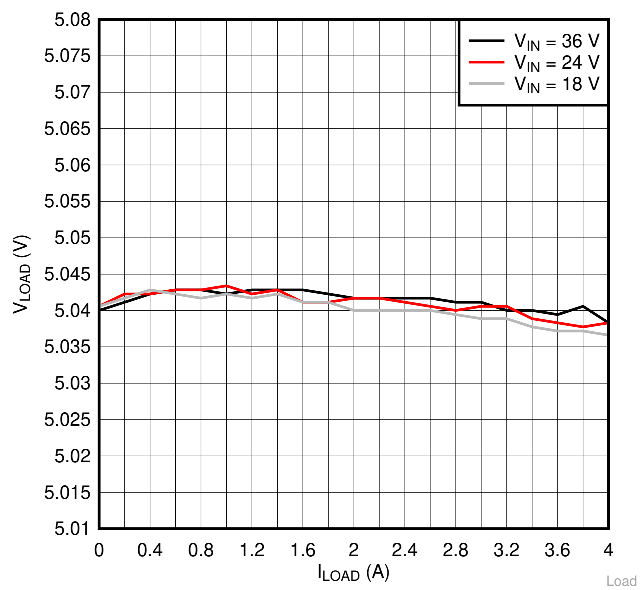

Figure 4-2. Load Regulation

4.3 Thermal Performance

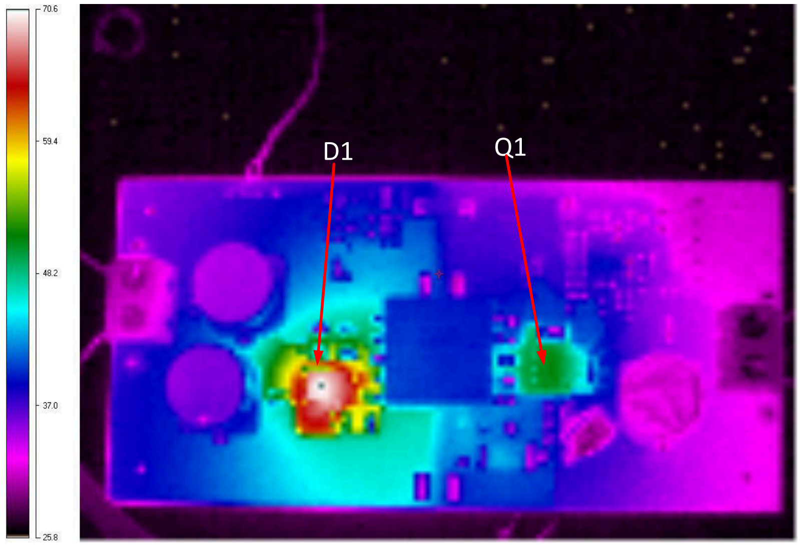

Figure 4-3. Thermal Performance: V_{SUPPLY} = 36V, I_{LOAD} = 4A, No forced air cooling

4.4 Steady State Waveforms

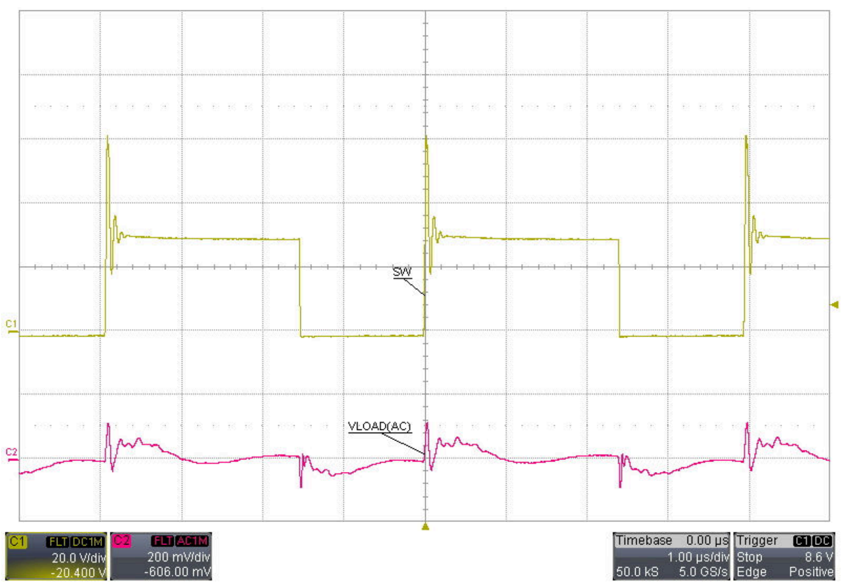

Figure 4-4. Steady State, V_{SUPPLY} = 18V, I_{LOAD} = 4A

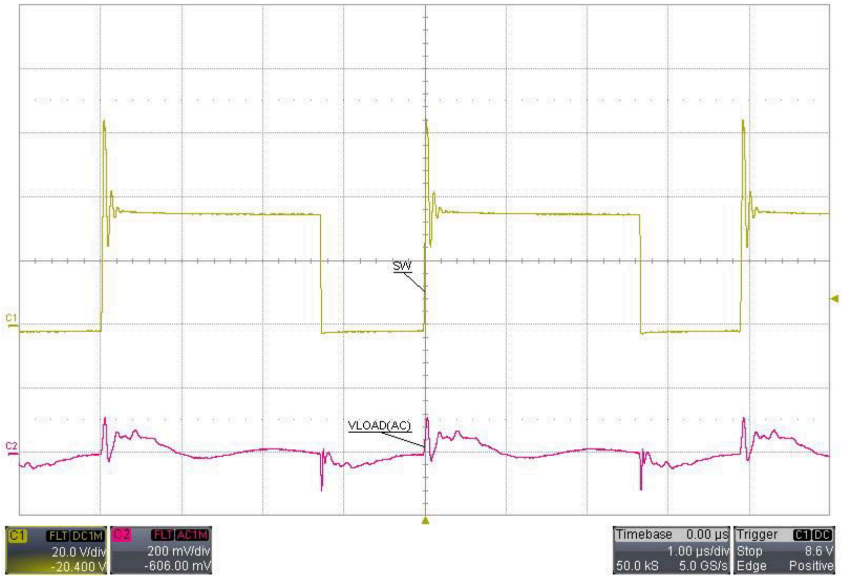

Figure 4-5. Steady State, V_{SUPPLY} = 24V, I_{LOAD} = 4A

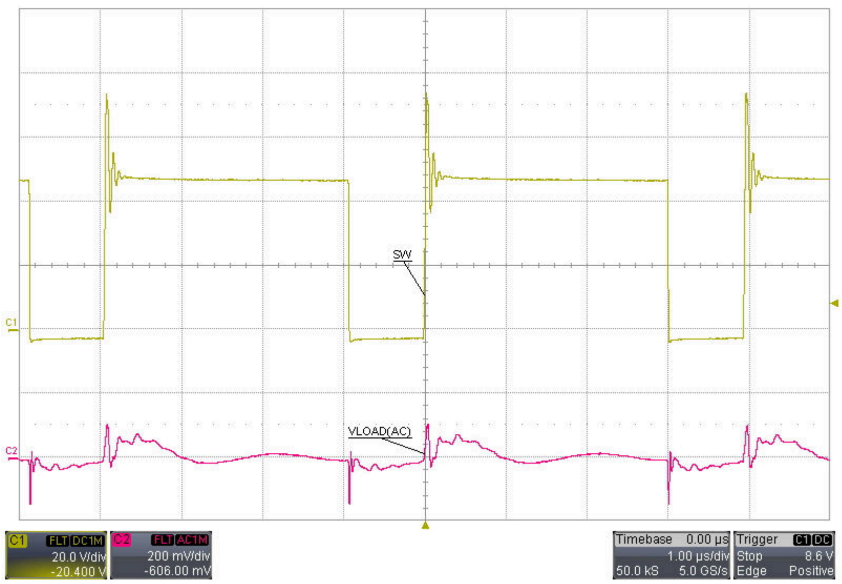

Figure 4-6. Steady State, V_{SUPPLY} = 36V, I_{LOAD} = 4A

4.5 Start-up Waveforms

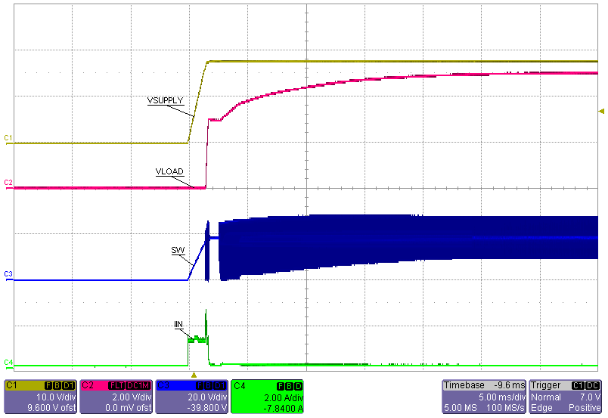

Figure 4-7. Start-Up, V_{SUPPLY} = 18 V, I_{LOAD} = 0 A

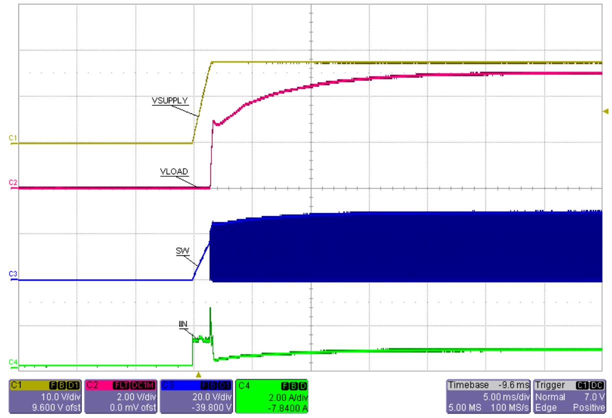

Figure 4-8. Start-Up, V_{SUPPLY} = 18 V, $I_{LOAD\ (resistive)}$ = 4 A

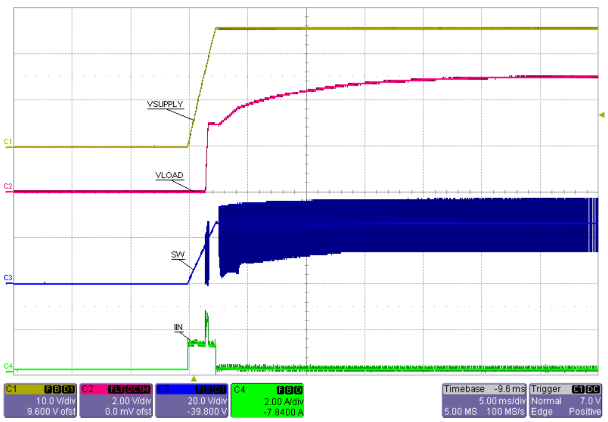

Figure 4-9. Start-Up, V_{SUPPLY} = 24 V, I_{LOAD} = 0 A

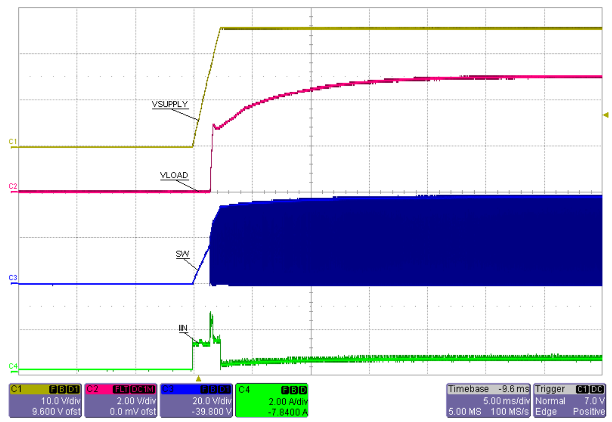

Figure 4-10. Start-Up, V_{SUPPLY} = 24 V, $I_{LOAD\ (resistive)}$ = 4 A

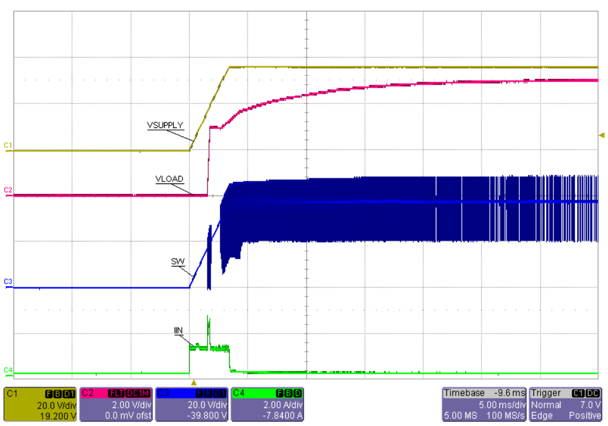

Figure 4-11. Start-Up, V_{SUPPLY} = 36 V, I_{LOAD} = 0 A

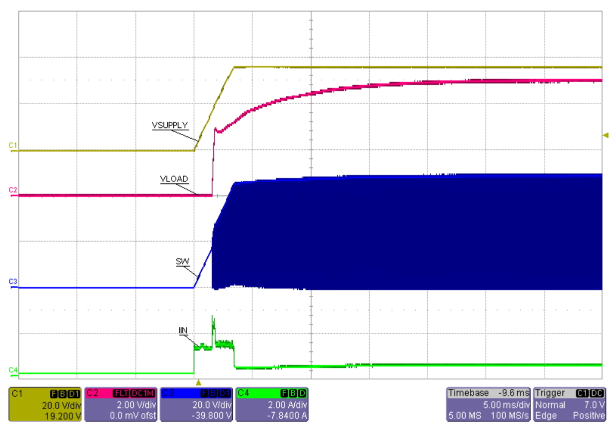

Figure 4-12. Start-Up, V_{SUPPLY} = 36 V, $I_{LOAD\ (resistive)}$ = 4 A

4.6 Load Transient Waveforms

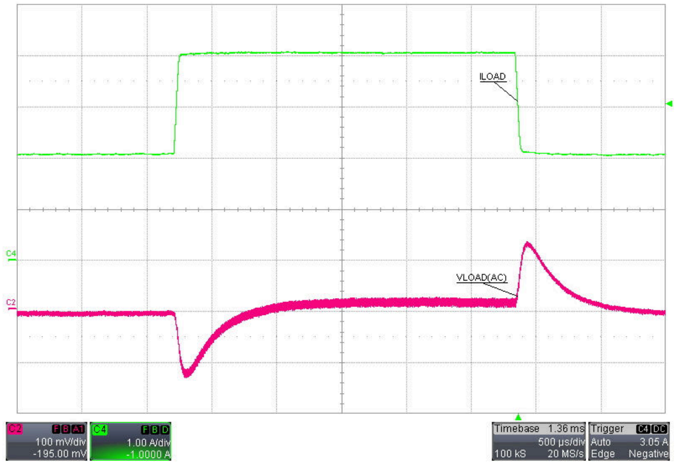

Figure 4-13. Load Transient, V_{SUPPLY} = 18 V, I_{LOAD} = 2 A to 4 A

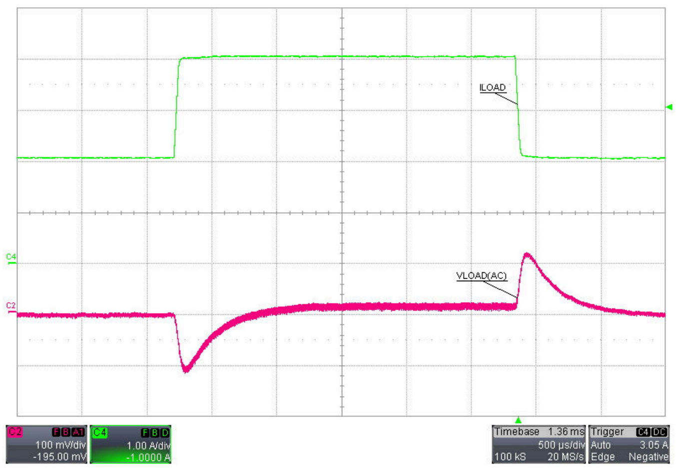

Figure 4-14. Load Transient, V_{SUPPLY} = 24 V, I_{LOAD} = 2 A to 4 A

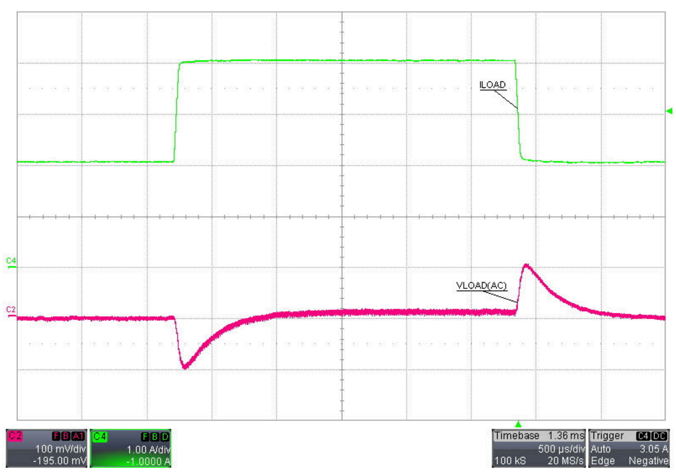

Figure 4-15. Load Transient, V_{SUPPLY} = 36 V, I_{LOAD} = 2 A to 4 A

4.7 Load Short-Circuit

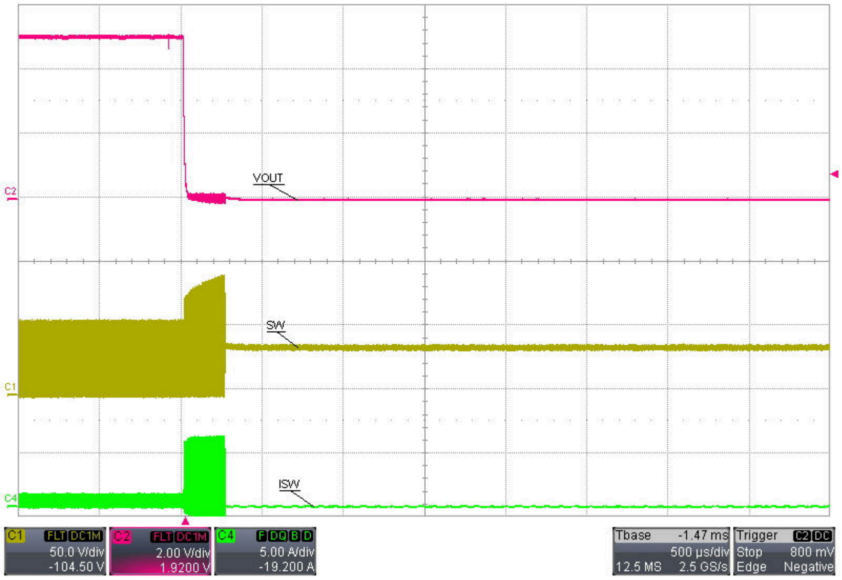

Figure 4-16. Short-Circuit Protection: V_{SUPPLY} = 36 V

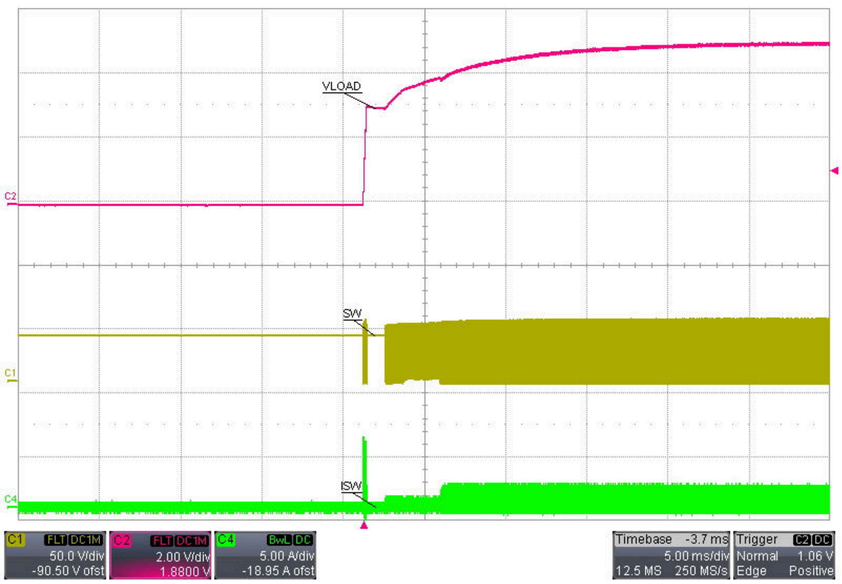

Figure 4-17. Short-Circuit Recovery: V_{SUPPLY} = 36 V

4.8 AC Loop Response

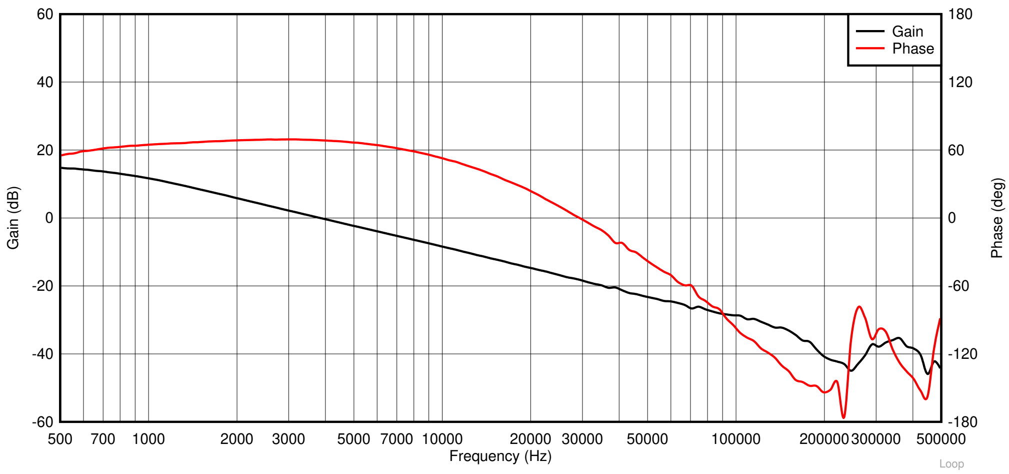

Figure 4-18. Control Loop Response V_{SUPPLY} = 18 V, I_{LOAD} = 4 A

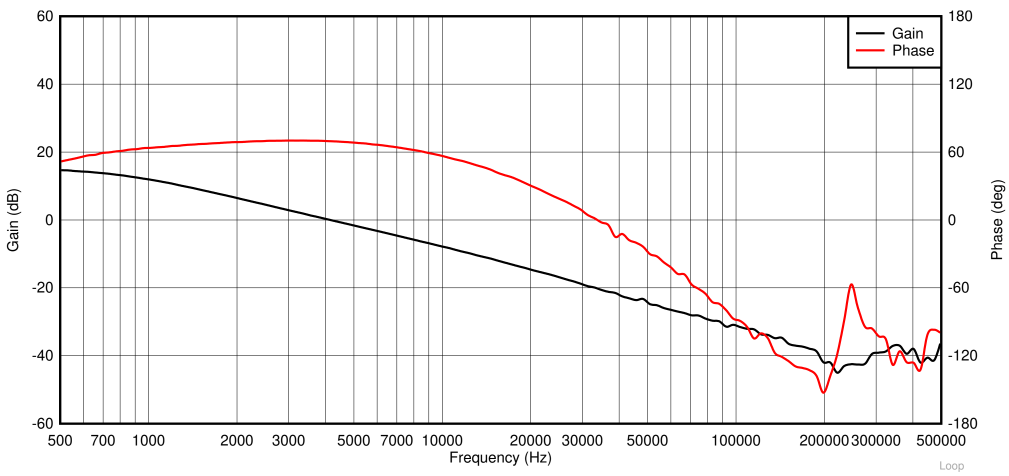

Figure 4-19. Control Loop Response V_{SUPPLY} = 24 V, I_{LOAD} = 4 A

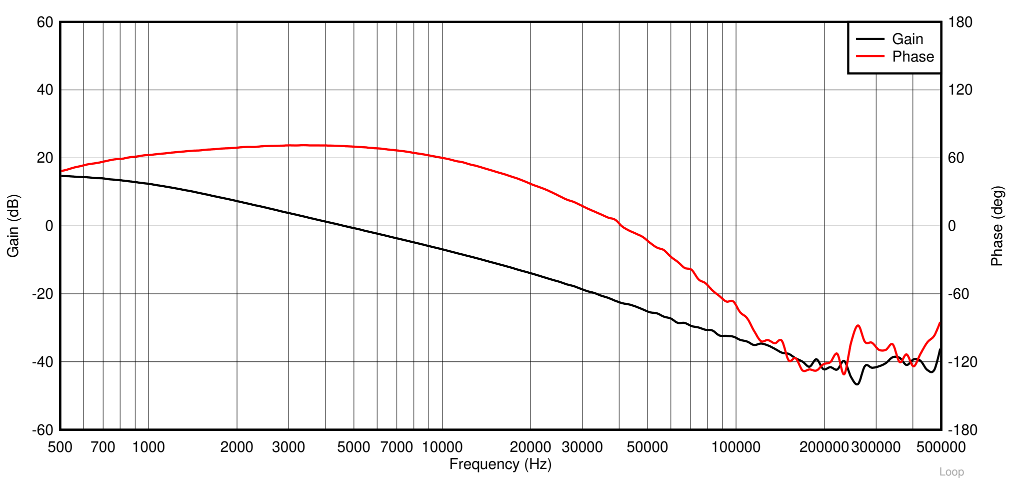

Figure 4-20. Control Loop Response V_{SUPPLY} = 36 V, I_{LOAD} = 4 A

5 PCB Layout

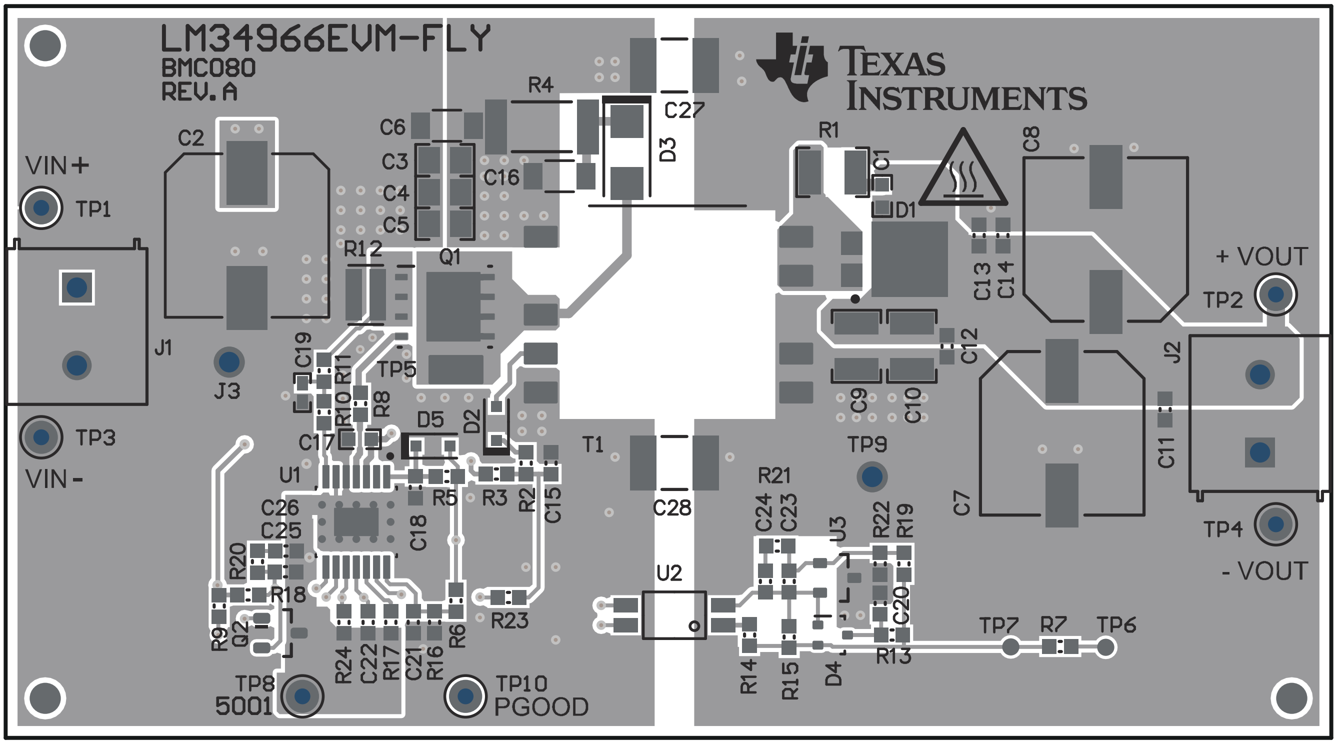

Figure 5-1. Top Layer Plus Silkscreen

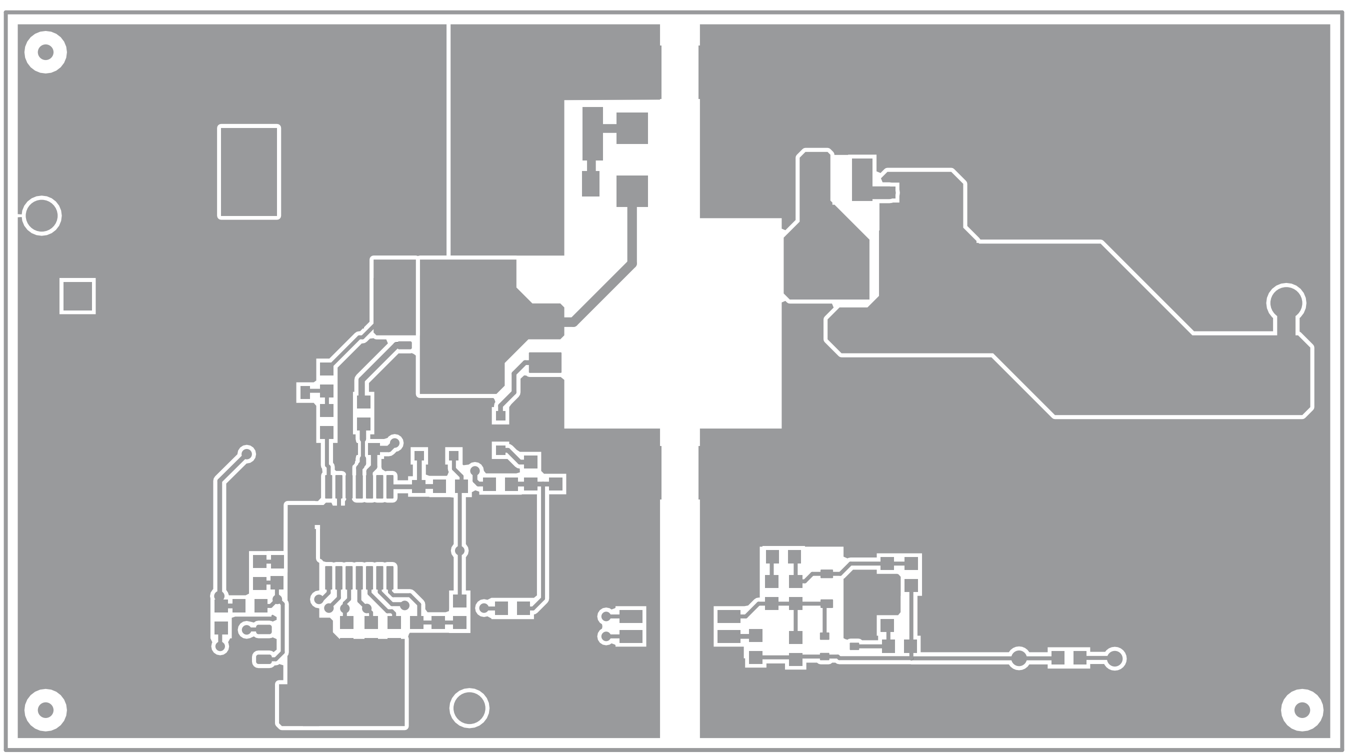

Figure 5-2. Top Layer

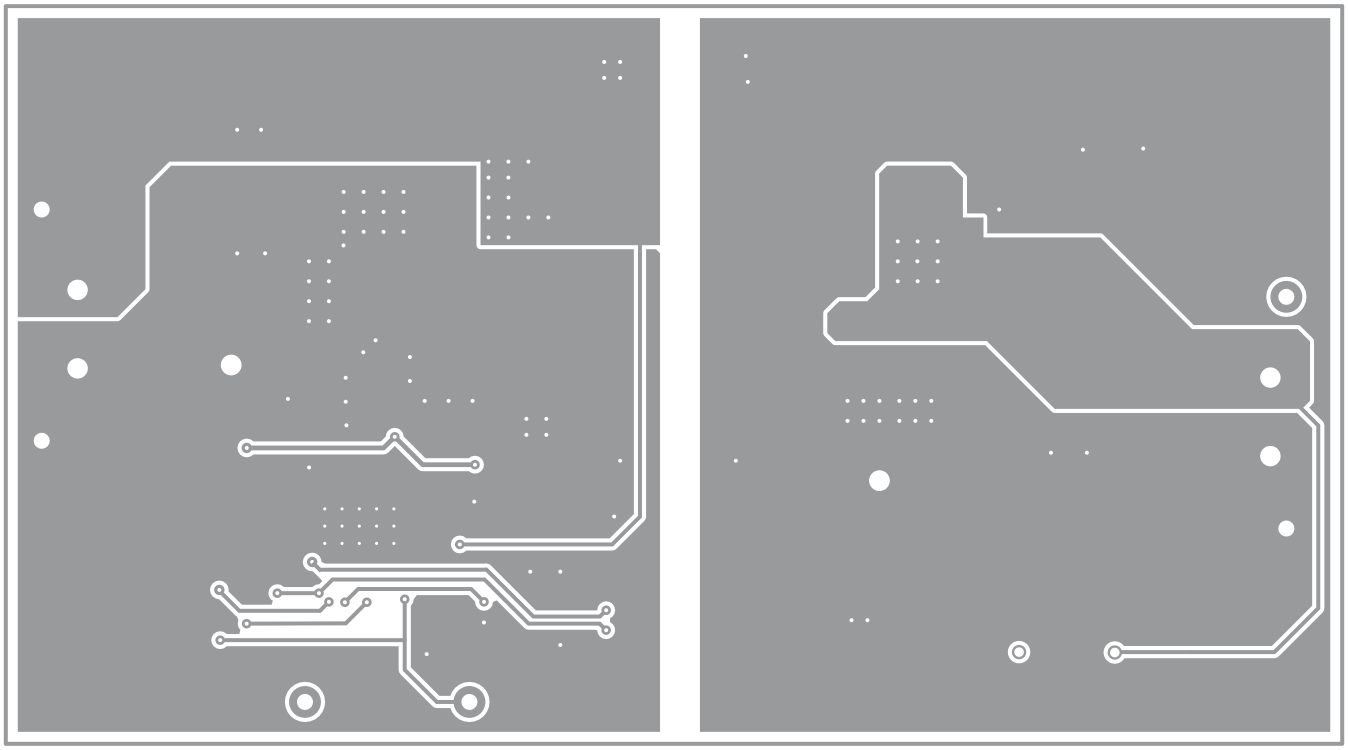

Figure 5-3. Bottom Layer

6 Schematics

Figure 6-1 illustrates the EVM schematic.

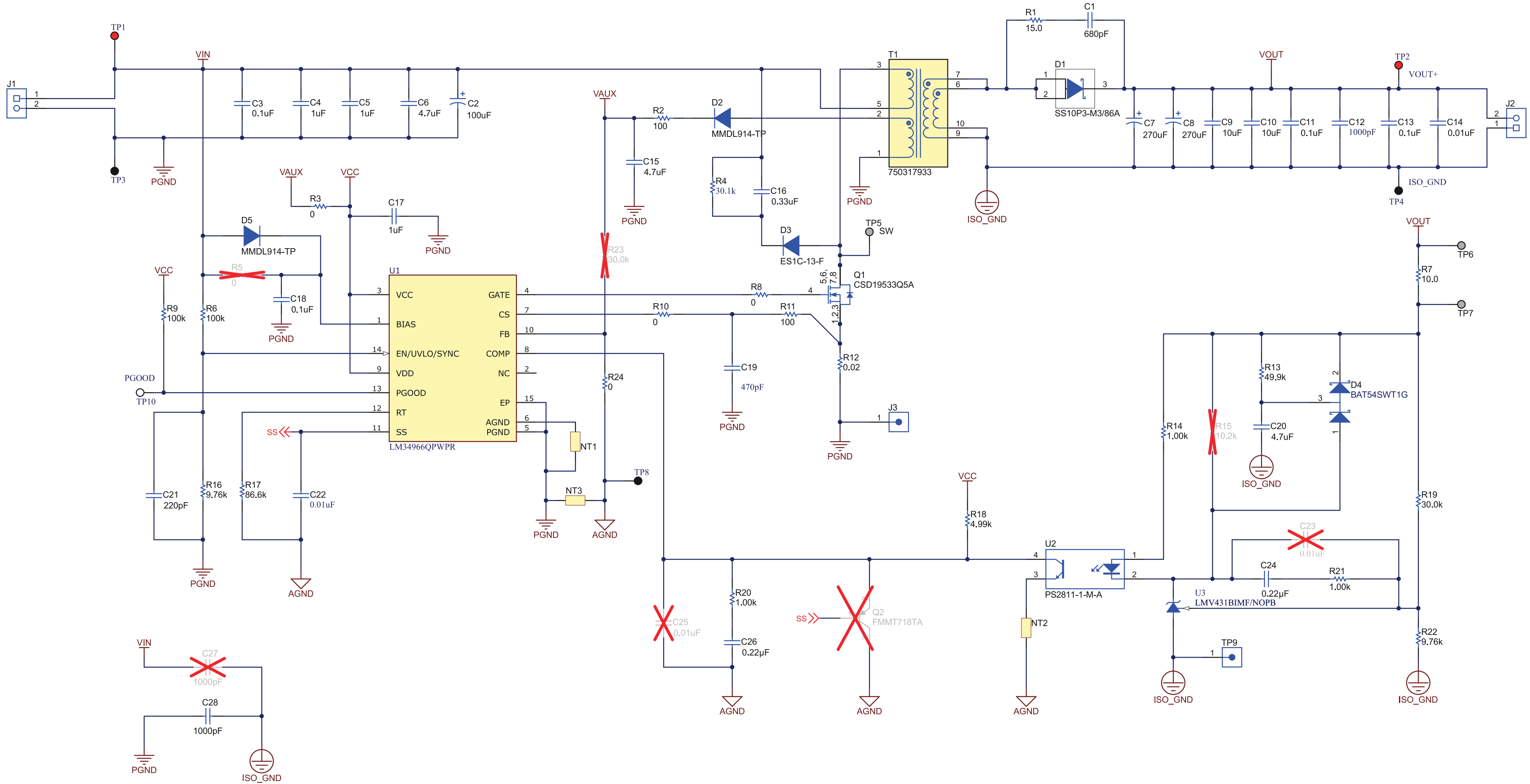

Figure 6-1. LM34966EVM-FLY Schematic

7 Bill of Materials

Table 7-1. LM5156HEVM-FLY Bill of Materials

Designator	Quantity	Value	Description	Package Reference	PartNumber	Manufacturer
C1	1	680pF	CAP, CERM, 680 pF, 100 V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	GRM188R72A681KA01D	MuRata
C2	1	100uF	CAP, Polymer Hybrid, 100 uF, 50 V, +/- 20%, 28 ohm, 10x10 SMD	10x10	EEHZC1H101P	Panasonic
C3	1	0.1uF	CAP, CERM, 0.1 uF, 50 V, +/- 20%, X7R, 0805	0805	08055C104MAT2A	AVX
C4, C5	2	1uF	CAP, CERM, 1 uF, 50 V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0805	0805	08055C105KAT2A	AVX
C6	1	4.7uF	CAP, CERM, 4.7 uF, 50 V, +/- 10%, X7R, 1206	1206	C3216X7R1H475K160AC	TDK
C7, C8	2	270uF	CAP, Aluminum Polymer, 270 uF, 25 V, +/- 20%, 0.027 ohm, D10xL12.7mm SMD	D10xL12.7mm	PCV1E271MCL1GS	Nichicon
C9, C10	2	10uF	CAP, CERM, 10 uF, 25 V,+/- 10%, X7R, 1210	1210	885012209028	Wurth Elektronik
C11, C13	2	0.1uF	CAP, CERM, 0.1 uF, 25 V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	C1608X7R1E104K080AA	TDK
C12	1	1000pF	CAP, CERM, 1000 pF, 50 V, +/- 5%, C0G/NP0, 0603	0603	GRM1885C1H102JA01D	MuRata
C14	1	0.01uF	CAP, CERM, 0.01 uF, 50 V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0603	0603	GCM188R71H103KA37D	MuRata
C15	1	4.7uF	CAP, CERM, 4.7 uF, 35 V, +/- 10%, X5R, 0603	0603	GRM188R6YA475KE15D	MuRata
C16	1	0.33uF	CAP, CERM, 0.33 uF, 100 V, +/- 10%, X7R,		C3216X7R2A334K130AA	TDK
C17	1	1uF	CAP, CERM, 1 uF, 16 V, +/- 20%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0603	0603	GCM188R71C105MA64D	MuRata
C18	1	0.1uF	CAP, CERM, 0.1 uF, 50 V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	C1608X7R1H104K080AA	TDK
C19	1	470pF	CAP, CERM, 470 pF, 50 V, +/- 5%, C0G/NP0, 0402	0402	GRM1555C1H471JA01D	MuRata
C20	1	4.7uF	CAP, CERM, 4.7 uF, 10 V, +/- 20%, X7S, 0603	0603	GRM188C71A475KE11D	MuRata
C21	1	220pF	CAP, CERM, 220 pF, 50 V, +/- 5%, C0G/NP0, 0603	0603	C0603C221J5GACTU	Kemet
C22	1	0.01uF	CAP, CERM, 0.01 uF, 50 V, +/- 5%, C0G/NP0, 0603	0603	GRM1885C1H103JA01D	MuRata
C24, C26	2	0.22uF	CAP, CERM, 0.22 µF, 16 V,+/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0603	0603	CL10B224KO8VPNC	Samsung
C28	1	1000pF	CAP, CERM, 1000 pF, 2000 V, +/- 10%, X7R, 1812	1812	1812GC102KA1	AVX
D1	1	30V	Diode, Schottky, 30 V, 10 A, AEC-Q101, TO-277A	TO-277A	SS10P3-M3/86A	Vishay-Semiconductor
D2, D5	2	100V	Diode, Switching, 100 V, 0.2 A, SOD-323	SOD-323	MMDL914-TP	Micro Commercial Components
D3	1	150V	Diode, Superfast Rectifier, 150 V, 1 A, SMA	SMA	ES1C-13-F	Diodes Inc.

Table 7-1. LM5156HEVM-FLY Bill of Materials (continued)

Designator	Quantity	Value	Description	Package Reference	PartNumber	Manufacturer
D4	1	30V	Diode, Schottky, 30 V, 0.2 A, SOT-323	SOT-323	BAT54SWT1G	Fairchild Semiconductor
Q1	1	100V	MOSFET, N-CH, 100 V, 13 A, DQJ0008A (VSONP-8)	DQJ0008A	CSD19533Q5A	Texas Instruments
R1	1	15.0	RES, 15.0, 1%, 0.5 W, 1210	1210	ERJ-14NF15R0U	Panasonic
R2, R11	2	100	RES, 100, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	ERJ-3EKF1000V	Panasonic
R3	1	0	RES, 0, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	RMCF0603ZT0R00	Stackpole Electronics Inc
R4	1	30.1k	RES, 30.1 k, 1%, 1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 2512	2512	CRCW251230K1FKEG	Vishay-Dale
R6, R9	2	100k	RES, 100 k, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	CRCW0603100KFKEA	Vishay-Dale
R7	1	10.0	RES, 10.0, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	CRCW060310R0FKEA	Vishay-Dale
R8, R10, R24	3	0	RES, 0, 5%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	ERJ-3GEY0R00V	Panasonic
R12	1	0.02	RES, 0.02, 1%, 1 W, 0612	0612	PRL1632-R020-F-T1	Susumu Co Ltd
R13	1	49.9k	RES, 49.9 k, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	ERJ-3EKF4992V	Panasonic
R14	1	1.00k	RES, 1.00 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	ERJ-3EKF1001V	Panasonic
R16, R22	2	9.76k	RES, 9.76 k, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	CRCW06039K76FKEA	Vishay-Dale
R17	1	86.6k	RES, 86.6 k, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	CRCW060386K6FKEA	Vishay-Dale
R18	1	4.99k	RES, 4.99 k, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	CRCW06034K99FKEA	Vishay-Dale
R19	1	30.0k	RES, 30.0 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603FR-0730KL	Yageo
R20, R21	2	1.00k	RES, 1.00 k, 0.1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	ERA3AEB102V	Panasonic
T1	1	21uH	Transformer, 21 uH, SMT	13.97x18.25mm	750317933	Wurth Elektronik
U1	1		500kHz Wide VIN Non-synchronous Boost/SEPIC/Flyback Controller	TSSOP14	LM34966QPWPR	Texas Instruments
U2	1		Optocoupler, 2.5 kV, 100-200% CTR, SMT	PS2811-1	PS2811-1-M-A	California Eastern Laboratories
U3	1		Low-Voltage (1.24V) Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulators, 3-pin SOT-23, Pb-Free	DBZ0003A	LMV431BIMF/NOPB	Texas Instruments