

ESD501 Low Capacitance ESD Diode for RF and ADAS Signal Protection

1 Features

- IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Protection:
 - ±15kV contact discharge
 - ±15kV air gap discharge
- IEC 61000-4-5 surge protection:
 - 3A (8/20µs)
- I/O capacitance: 0.3pF (typical)
- Ultra low leakage current: 1nA (typical)
- Industry standard 0402 package

2 Applications

- Automotive Antenna ESD Protection
- RF Signal ESD Protection
- Near Field Communications (NFC)
- Automotive SerDes w/Power over Coax
- USB Type-C (short-to-Vbus tolerant)

3 Description

The ESD501 is a bidirectional ESD protection diode. The ESD501 is offered in the industry standard 0402 (DFN1006) package, and offers an IEC 61000-4-2 protection level of 15kV. The device can clamp 8/20µs surges with peak pulse currents up to 3A in accordance with the IEC 61000-4-5 standard.

The low capacitance and low leakage current help to ensure protection against transient events in a variety of systems and applications. This protection is key for many applications, such as smaller form factors and faster data speeds, which are becoming more popular over time.

Device Information

| PART NUMBER | PACKAGE ⁽¹⁾ | PACKAGE SIZE ⁽²⁾ |
|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ESD501 | DPY (DFN1006, 2) | 1mm × 0.6mm |

(1) For more information, see [Section 8](#).

(2) The package size (length × width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.

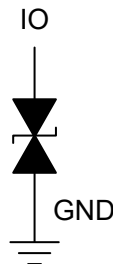


Figure 3-1. Functional Block Diagram



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4 Pin Configuration and Functions

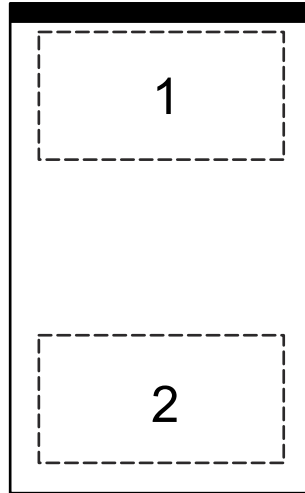


Figure 4-1. DPY Package, 2-Pin DFN1006 (Top View)

Table 4-1. Pin Functions

| PIN | | TYPE ⁽¹⁾ | DESCRIPTION |
|------|-----|---------------------|--|
| NAME | NO. | | |
| IO | 1 | I/O | ESD Protected Channel. If used as ESD I/O, connect pin 2 to ground |
| IO | 2 | I/O | ESD Protected Channel. If used as ESD I/O, connect pin 1 to ground |

(1) I = input, O = output

5 Specifications

5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

| Parameter | | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------|---|-----|-----|------|
| I_{PPM} | IEC 61000-4-5 Surge ($t_p = 8/20 \mu s$) Peak Pulse Current at 25 °C ⁽²⁾ | | 3 | A |
| T_A | Operating free-air temperature | -40 | 125 | °C |
| T_{stg} | Storage temperature | -65 | 155 | °C |

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Rating* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Condition*. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) Voltages are with respect to GND unless otherwise noted.

5.2 ESD Ratings -JEDEC Specifications

| Parameter | | Test Conditions | VALUE | UNIT |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|-------|------|
| $V_{(ESD)}$ | Electrostatic discharge | Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/ JEDEC JS-001, all pins ⁽¹⁾ | ±2500 | V |
| | | Charged device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JS-002, all pins ⁽²⁾ | ±1000 | |

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
- (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

5.3 ESD Ratings - IEC Specifications

| Parameter | | Test Conditions | VALUE | UNIT |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|--------|------|
| $V_{(ESD)}$ | Electrostatic discharge | IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge, all pins | ±15000 | V |
| | | IEC 61000-4-2 Air Discharge, all pins | ±15000 | |

5.4 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | | MIN | NOM | MAX | UNIT |
|----------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| V_{IN} | Input voltage | -12 | | 12 | V |
| T_A | Operating Free Air Temperature | -40 | | 125 | °C |

5.5 Thermal Information

| THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾ | | ESD501 | UNIT |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|------|
| | | DPY (DFN1006) | |
| | | 2 PINS | |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance | 284.4 | °C/W |
| $R_{\theta JC(top)}$ | Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance | 153.9 | °C/W |
| $R_{\theta JB}$ | Junction-to-board thermal resistance | 100.5 | °C/W |
| Ψ_{JT} | Junction-to-top characterization parameter | 9.4 | °C/W |
| Ψ_{JB} | Junction-to-board characterization parameter | 99.9 | °C/W |
| $R_{\theta JC(bot)}$ | Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance | N/A | °C/W |

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the [Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics](#) application report.

5.6 Electrical Characteristics

At $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-------------|---|--|------|------|-----|----------|
| V_{RWM} | Reverse stand-off voltage | $I_{IO} < 10 \text{ nA}$ | -12 | | 12 | V |
| I_{LEAK} | Leakage current at V_{RWM} | $V_{IO} = \pm 12 \text{ V}$, I/O to GND | | 1 | 10 | nA |
| V_{BR} | Breakdown voltage, I/O to GND ⁽¹⁾ | $I_{IO} = \pm 1 \text{ mA}$ | 13.2 | 15 | 18 | V |
| V_{CLAMP} | Surge clamping voltage, $t_p = 8/20 \mu\text{s}$ ⁽²⁾ | $I_{PP} = 3 \text{ A}$, I/O to GND | | 23 | | V |
| | | $I_{PP} = 3 \text{ A}$, GND to I/O | | 23 | | V |
| | TLP clamping voltage, $t_p = 100 \text{ ns}$ ⁽³⁾ | $I_{PP} = \pm 4 \text{ A}$ (100 ns TLP), I/O to GND | | 19.4 | | V |
| | | $I_{PP} = \pm 16 \text{ A}$ (100 ns TLP), I/O to GND | | 27 | | V |
| R_{DYN} | Dynamic resistance ⁽⁴⁾ | I/O to GND | | 0.6 | | Ω |
| | | GND to I/O | | 0.6 | | |
| C_{LINE} | Line capacitance, IO to GND | $V_{IO} = 0 \text{ V}$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ | | 0.3 | 0.5 | pF |

(1) V_{BR} is defined as the voltage obtained at 1 mA when sweeping the voltage up, before the device enters the snapback state

(2) Device stressed with 8/20 μs exponential decay waveform according to IEC 61000-4-5

(3) Non-repetitive square wave current pulse, Transmission Line Pulse (TLP); ANSI / ESD STM5.1-2008

(4) Extraction of R_{DYN} using least squares fit of TLP characteristics between $I = 10 \text{ A}$ and $I = 20 \text{ A}$

5.7 Typical Characteristics

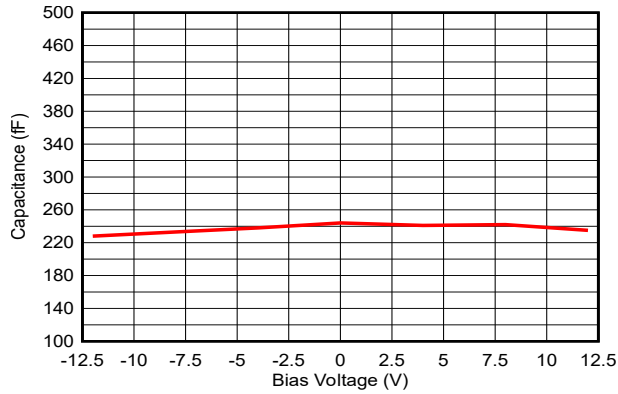


Figure 5-1. Bias Voltage vs. Capacitance

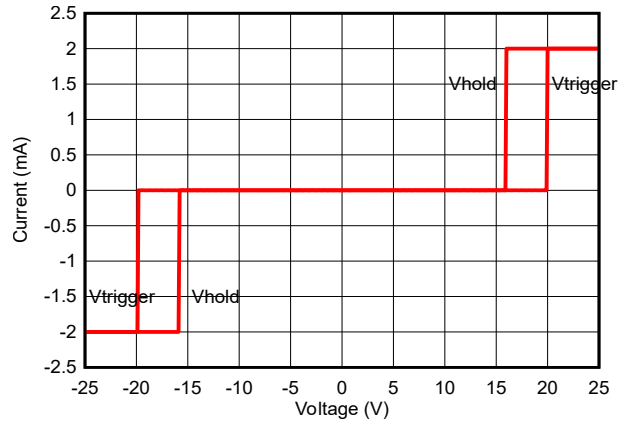


Figure 5-2. DC I-V Curve

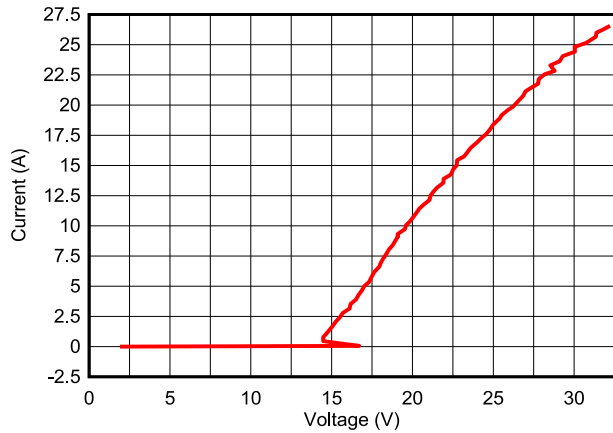


Figure 5-3. Positive TLP Curve

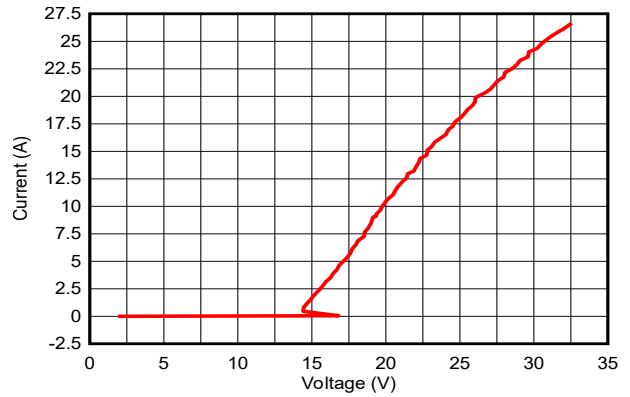


Figure 5-4. Negative TLP Curve

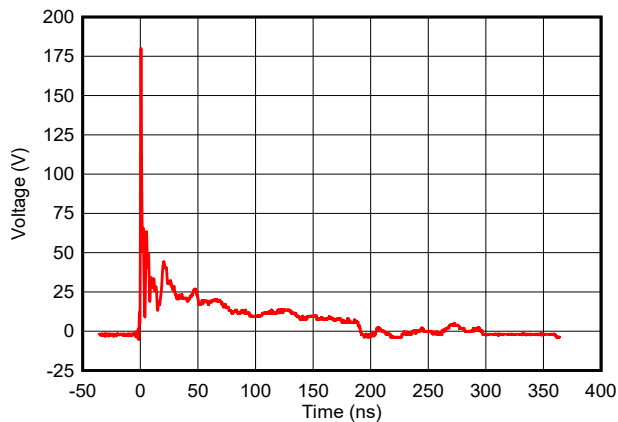


Figure 5-5. +8kV Clamped IEC Waveform

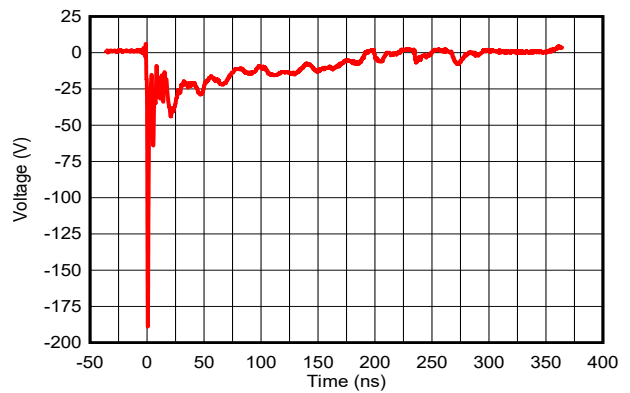


Figure 5-6. -8kV Clamped IEC Waveform

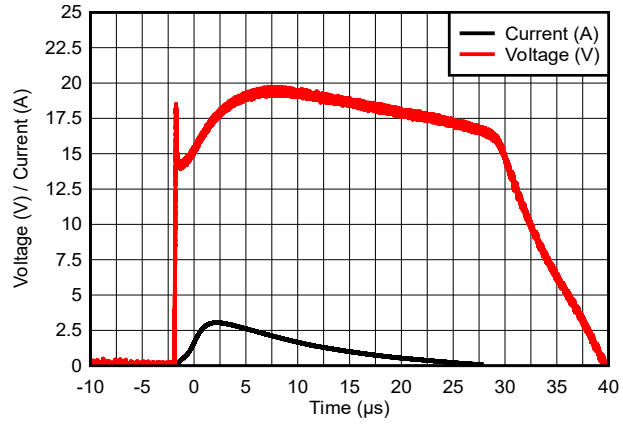


Figure 5-7. 8/20 μs Surge Response

6 Device and Documentation Support

6.1 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com). Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

6.2 Support Resources

[TI E2E™ support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

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6.3 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

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6.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

6.5 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

7 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

| DATE | REVISION | NOTES |
|---------------|----------|-----------------|
| November 2024 | * | Initial Release |

8 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead finish/ Ball material (6) | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Samples |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------|
| ESD501DPYR | ACTIVE | X1SON | DPY | 2 | 10000 | RoHS & Green | NIPDAUAG | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | Q3 | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| ESD501DPYR | X1SON | DPY | 2 | 10000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 0.7 | 1.15 | 0.47 | 2.0 | 8.0 | Q1 |

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|------|-------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| ESD501DPYR | X1SON | DPY | 2 | 10000 | 205.0 | 200.0 | 33.0 |

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

DPY 2

X1SON - 0.45 mm max height

1 x 0.6 mm

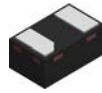
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD

This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



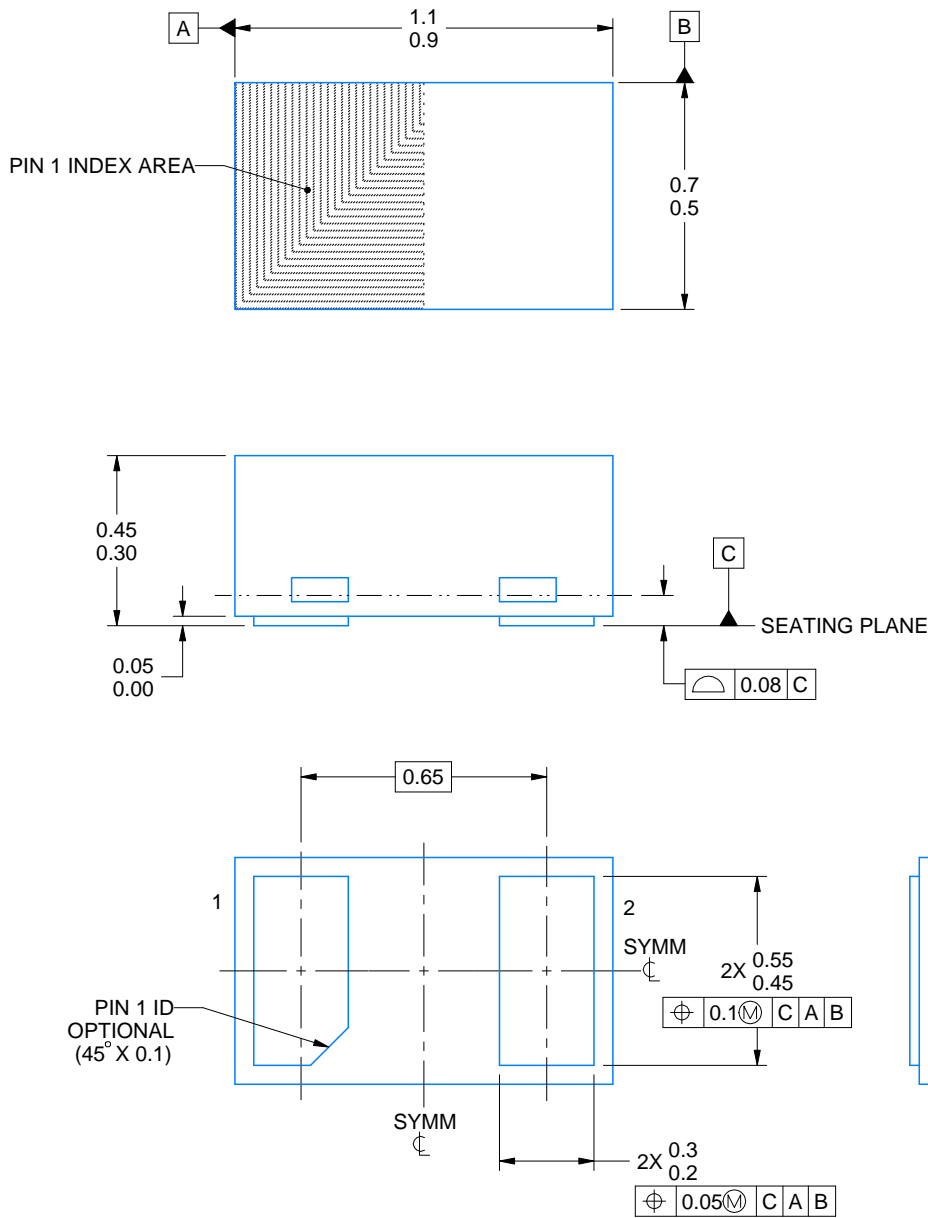
4231484/A

DPY0002A



PACKAGE OUTLINE
X1SON - 0.45 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



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NOTES:

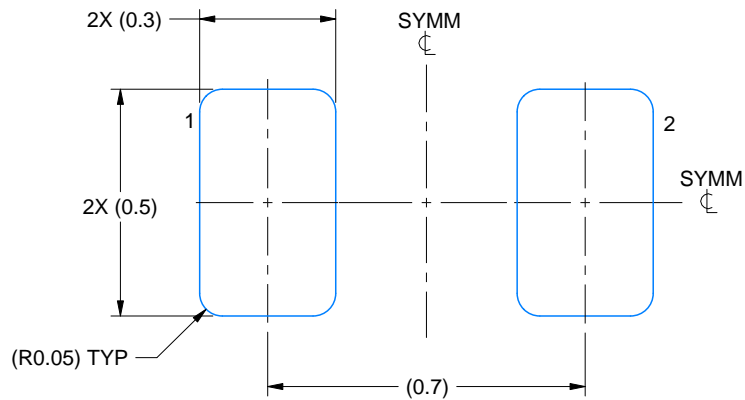
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

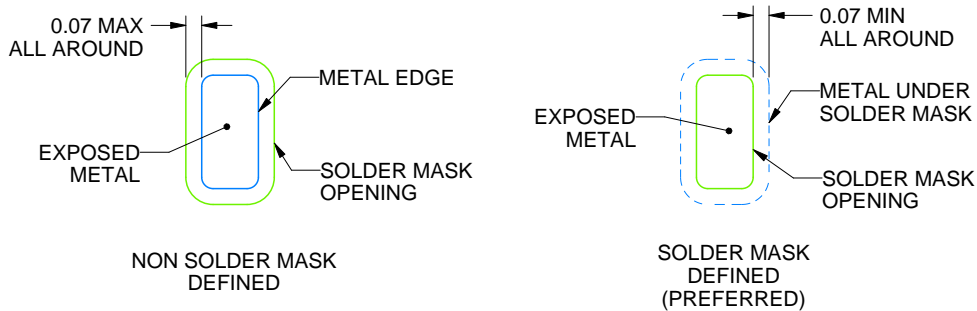
DPY0002A

X1SON - 0.45 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:60X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

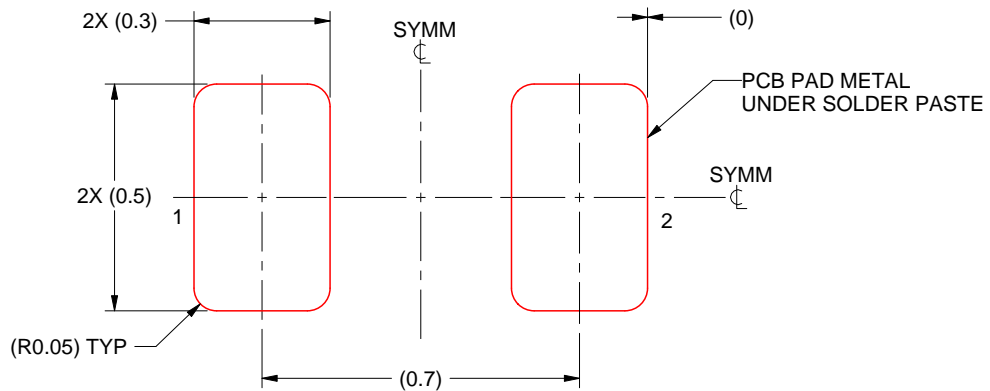
3. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/sluea271).
4. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DPY0002A

X1SON - 0.45 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.1 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:60X

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NOTES: (continued)

5. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

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